

**RECOMENDAÇÃO:** Bases Matemáticas; Funções de Uma Variável; Grupos; Lógica Básica; (Teoria Axiomática de Conjuntos ou Teoria de Conjuntos)

**OBJETIVOS:**

**EMENTA:** Estudo da caracterização do conceito de estrutura e de certas propriedades sobre algumas estruturas matemáticas, estas últimas expressadas em linguagens de primeira-ordem, e.g.; por meio do conceito de sentenças verdadeiras; e, também, conjuntos definíveis, por fórmulas e relativos a estruturas; análise dos conceitos e teoremas a respeito de definibilidade, de interpretabilidade, de isomorfismos (ou formas de morfismos), de categoricidade, de tipos (conjuntos, estruturas, e fórmulas), de ultraproduto e de saturação; método de eliminação de quantificadores; métodos de classificação de estruturas e de construção de modelos; caracterização da lógica de primeira-ordem; por exemplo, prova de teoremas de compacidade, de categoricidade, de incompletude, Löwenheim-Skolem; jogos de Ehrenfeucht-Fraïssé.

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